## PREFACE

The Flight Safety Standards Sector of the ECAA has developed practical test standard (PTS) books to be used by examiners when conducting:

- Airline transport pilot,
- Aircraft type rating,
- Instrument rating, and
- Designated pilot examiner

These books detail the knowledge of equipment and flight tasks necessary for each particular rating and are meant to standardize concepts in aviation training.

Instructors, and Designated Pilot Examiners are expected to use these books when preparing applicants for practical tests.
Applicants should refer to these standards during their training.

The ECAA gratefully acknowledges the valuable assistance provided by many individuals and companies who contributed their time and talent in assisting with the revision of these practical test standards.